

M.A. 1st Semester Examination, 2021

PHILOSOPHY

Course Code: MAPHIL 101C

Subject: Philosophy

Course ID: 10651

Course Title: Indian Classics (Old)

Time: 2 Hours

Full Marks: 40

The figures in the right hand side margin indicate marks.

Group-A

A. Answer any one of the following questions: (12x1)

1. (a) State and explain the definition of *viśeṣa* after *Padārthadharmasamgraha*.
(b) Why does the *Vaiśeṣika-s* accept *viśeṣa* as an independent category? 6+6
2. (a) Give an account of *sāmānya* following *Prśastapāda*.
(b) Explain in this context the concept of any three *jātibādhaka*. 6+6

B. Answer any two of the following questions: (4x2)

1. *kaṛma*
2. *atmā*
3. *maṅgālacaraṇa*
4. *nitya dravya and a-nitya dravya*

Group-B

C. Answer any one of the following questions: 12x1=12

1. (a) What is *ajīva*?
(b) Make a distinction between *dharma* and *adharmā*.
(c) Following Umāsvāti explain the characteristic features of *pudgala*. 2+4+6
2. (a) What is *jñāna*?
(b) Explain the verse “*matīśrutāvadhimanahparyāyakevalāni jñānam*” following *Tattvārthasūtra*. 2+10

D. Answer any two of the following questions: (4x2)

1. *guṇa* and *paryāya*
2. *saṁvarā* and *nirjarā*
3. *ajīva*
4. *āsrava*